

Adaptations and Modifications

Kev Hloov thiab Kho

Tej yam nramqab no yog tejam kev cobqhia thiab kevkawm

Volume of Work

Dejnum Ntau Npaum Licas

Siv kom tsawg los yog ceevtseg

- Copying ho ntau
- Muaj Teebmeem ntau npaum licas
- Lub tswvyim ntawm kev ciasiab thiab nthuav tawm tau txhua lub sijhawm
- Lub Sijhawm kawm yuav tsum cobqhia ib tug zuzus
- Siv sijhawm hovntev qhia
- Cov ntaubntawv nqa los ua hauvtsev (Homework)

Muab cov haujlwm faib rau lwm tus xibfwb ua thiab thiajli tsis muaj haujlwm ntau

Time: (Sijhawm) Yoog raws lub sijhawm thiab kev kawm, Cov dejnus, kev xeemntawv thiajli tiav

- Cais tuskheej raws sijhawm ua kom txoj dejnum tiav
- Tsocai rau tus menyuum kawmntawv nqa nws cov ntaubntawv mus kawm hauv tsev
- Ua ntej yuav qhia ntawv, muab sijhawm rau tus menyuum rov mus saib nws cov ntaubntawv
- Tshuaj xyuas cov ntaubntawv uantej yuav xeeb
- Pub sijhawm rau kev npaj ib los yog ob hnuv uantej yuav xeeb zaum kawg
- Pub sijhawm ntxiv rau tus menyuum kawmntawv kev xeeb kom tiav
- Pub sijhawm rau tus menyuum kawmntawv mus so ibpliag

Support (Txhawb): nce sijhawm pab rau tus menyuum uas muaj teebmeem txog kev kawm

- Pub lub sijhawm thiab kev tshuajxyuas rau tus menyuum kawmntawv kom nkajsiab
- Tsocai rau tus menyuum kawmntawv kom muaj ib tug phoojywg (**Peer buddies**), cov menyuum kawmntawv pab qhia (**tutors**), tus pab kws xibfwb (**teacher assistant**) qhiantawv, los nyeem cov ntaubntawv xeeb kom nrov
- Muab kev pab thiab qee cov menyuum kawmntawv kom tsawg leej mentsis (**small group**)
- Tsocai cov menyuum kawmntawv kom muaj khub los yog muab lawv qee ua ib pab kom tsawg (**small group**) lub sijhawm xeeb ntawv

- Tsocai rau tus menyaum kawmntawv nug tug kws xibfwb qhia ntawv los yog lwm tus tub kawm seb nws teb puas yog.
- Pub tus menyuam kawvntawv rov ntsuamxyuas nws cov lusteb lub sijhawm xeemntawv
- Pub tus menyuam kawmntawv nthuav saib nws cov ntawv (notes)
- Qhia Niamtxiv kom lawv pab tus menyaum xyaum xeem cov ntawv hauvtsev
- Teeb ib lub homphiaj rau tus menyuam kawmntawv kom nws paub ua nws cov (**homework**) uas nws nqa los hauvtsev kom tiav
- Cia tus menyuam kawmntawv ua nws cov homework tos tsev kawmntawv thiajli yuav paub hais tias nws puas nkagsiab thiab qhovtwg yuav tsum ua komtiav
- Npaj ib lub hhabntawv (**packet**) xa mus tsev nrog tus menyuam

Difficulty (Kev Covnyom): Yoog raws tus neeg lub hlwb khiav qeeb, Los yog kawm tsis tau sai, Txhob tsim txojcai nruj khoo cov menyuam kawm tau qeeb mentsis rau nws txojkev kawm.

- Tsocai rau lawv siv lub (calculators) thiaj li yoojyim thaum muaj teebmeem ua lej.
- Npaj ib cov ntawv cia rau cov menyuam kawmntawv nkagsiab qeeb sau
- Npaj ib cov lus sau tseg txhuas lub limtiam(**vocabulary words**), qhia tias los lus ntawd sau licas (**spelling words**) Tej lolus uas siv thiab pab rau txoj kawm/hawjlwm uas lawv ua.
- Qhia nplooj ntawv thiab kabntawv tseg yuav pab tau cov menyuam kawmntawv nrhiav tau loslus teb sai
- Sau tus (number) rau cov ntawv uas yuav muab faib rau cov menyuam kawmntawv lub sijhawm yuav qhia
- Sau cov lus qhia kom yoojyim kagsiab rau ib phauntawv thiab ib kaujruam zuzjus cov menyaum kawmntawv uas hlwb qeeb zog thiaj nkagsiab zoo.
- Pab qhia cov menyuam kawmntawv sau cov ntaubntawv tseemceeb tseg
- Thaum muaj kev sibtw(**test**) tsocai rau cov menyuam kawmntawv sau tus niamntawv loj xwslis A, B, C, D teb xwb, qhia kom lawv txhob siv cov niamntawv me.
- Qhia cov menyuam kawmntawv kom lawv txhob siv los lus hais tias (**“All of the Above” thiab “None of the Above”**) rau lawv daimntawv sibtw.
- Tsim ib daim(**menu**) kom muaj kev qhia ib kaujruam zuzjus rau cov menyuam kawmntawv kom lawv nkagsiab zoo duali ciali muab cov ntaubntawv sibtw faib rau lawv xwb.
- Txhob siv yam lus nug hu tias (**double negatives true-false.**)
- Muab lwm yam lus los nug lub sijhawm sibtw
- Lub sijhawm muab ntawv sibtw rau cov menyuam hlwb qeeb, muab tejyam yoojyim xwslis (**True-false, multiple choice**), los yog cov lus teb kom luv mentsis

- Pub cov menyuam kawmntawv xaiv lawv qhov kev xibtw.
- Txhawb cov menyuam kawmntawv thiab cia lawv xaiv seb lawm nyiam thiab sau hom ntawv twg ua rau lawv nkajsiab yoojyim tau sai.
- Hais kom cov menyuam kawmntawv twm cov ntawv sibtw rov rau tus coj los yog tus xibfwb qhia ntawv
- Siv thiab txhawb yam ntaubntawv kom yoojyim nyeem thiab nkajsiab sai rau cov menyuam kawmntawv.
- Tsocai thiab cia cov menyuam kawmntawv siv lawv lub peevxwm ua tej yam xwsli (ex:puppets, video, los yog shadowboxes)
- Tso cai rau cov menyuam kawmntawv twm ntawv los yog ua tejam project ib nyuag nyuaj los hloov qhov kev sibtw.
- Nrhiav lub sijhawm rau cov menyuam kawmntawv ua tejam kev kawm **(ativites)** uas tsis tshua yoojyim
- Cia cov menyuam kawmntawv xaiv lawv qhov kev kawv **(assignment)** thiab pub lawv teb yam lus nug khib **(odd)** thiab khub **(even questions)**
- Pub nqa cov **(homework)** mus ua tos tsev kom zoo rawsli cov kawm tom chav qhiantawv
- Sau cov lus tseemceeb rau tim daim phiaj (board) thiab muab twm kom nrov rau cov tub kawmntawv uas nws lub hlwb qeeb zog.

Participation (Koomtes) Yoog raws thiab nqites pub sijhawm rau tus menyuam lub sijhawm nws tabtom sau ntawv

- Tsocai rau tus menyuam kawmntawv ua kawm tau qeeb zog nrhiav cov lav, lub sijhawm lwm cov menyuam kawmntawv tshajlij zog kawm txog cov **(capitals)**
- Tsocai rau tus menyuam kawmntawv tha color rau cov **(map)** lub sijhawm lwm cov rau npe rau cov **(map)**
- Cia ib txhia nyeem ntawv nrov nrov uake, cia ib txhia mloog dabneeg nyob rau hauv **(taped)**
- Cia ib txhia los sib tawm tswvyim txog cov dabneeg lawv nyeem, cia ib txhia siv lawv lub sijhawm mus siv **(computer)**
- Cia ib txhia menyuam kawmntawv nrhiav duab los pab tswvyim txog kev kawv, lub sijhawm ib txhia tshawbfawb lwm yam ntaubntawv.

Physical Adaptations Adapt the environment to meet the needs of individual students

(Kev Hloov Ntawm Lubcev)

(Yoog raws li ib cheebtsam puangncig kom pab tau txhua tus menyuam kawmntawv)

- Ib txhia menyuam kawmntawv uas lub hlwb tsis tshua puv pestsawg yuav muaj teebmeem rau lawv ob lub qhovmuag vim yog cov teeb **(fluorescent)**, yog li

ntawv yuav tau tsocai rau lawv siv lub (baseball) kosmom ua qhov tivthaiv lawv ob lub qhov muaj lub sijhawm kawmntawv.

- Teeb ib lub sihawm kom muaj caijnyoog thiab chaw uasi dav.
- Tsocai rau cov menyuam kawmntawv kom lawv muaj sijhawm so thiab tau sawvntug ncig uasi.
- Siv ib daim duab(**graph**) los yog cov ntawv ua muaj kab sau rau coj los siv thiab daws teebmeem
- Yuav ib phauntawv ua kawlus rau hauv “talking books” rau cov menyuam kawmntawv tsis pomkev los yog nws lubhlwb khev qeeb mentsis uas lawv hu hais tias (**Dyslexic**)
- Siv cov phauntawv uas kawlus rau hauv coj los cobqhia rau cov menyuam kawmntawv uas tsis txawj twmntawv
- Siv cov nroojzaum kom muaj duab (specially designed)
- Lub sijhawm ua xeemntawv muab cov ntawv (**print**) kom loj, thiajli yoojyim rau cov menyuam hlwb khiavqeeb mentsi nkagsiab
- Nrhiav cov ntawv txojkab dav thiab nrugdeb mentsi rau cov menyuam kawm uas muaj teebmeem sau ntawv kom lawv thiajli sau ncaj rau hauv txojkab.
- Cia cov menyuam kawmntawv uas qhovmuag pomkev tsis tshuatseeb los zaum komze rau daim (**board**) los yog tejam kev kawm (**activity**)
- Ntsiatsoov tus menyuam kawmntawv hnovlus tsis tshuamzoo lub ntsejmuag lub sijhawm koj hais lus rau lawv nkagsiab
- Cia cov menyuam kawmntawv uas lawv xav tautxais kev pab zaumze cov rooj pemhau mentsi thiali yoojyim rau lawv
- Lub sijhawm kawmntawv npaj cov rooj kom sibnrug deb thiajli tsis sib cuamtshuam.
- Muab ntaubnplaum lo rau cov roojzaum los yog rooj sauntawv
- Muab hlau nplaum (**magnetic strips**) coj los nplaum cov ntawv rau tim phajntsa
- Siv cov (**pencil grips**) los rau cov cwjmem thiab cov (**crayons**) cov menyuam kawmntawv thiaj tuav tau
- Txheeb xyuas qhov chaw ntawm yus tuskheej
- Siv cov cuabyeej hu ua (**FM system**) los pab rau cov hnov lus tsis zoo los yog los txhais lus rau lawv.